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# [***United States Telecom Ass'n v. FCC***](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document?collection=cases&id=urn:contentItem:5NFJ-X751-F04K-Y00T-00000-00&context=)

United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit

May 1, 2017, Filed

No. 15-1063, Consolidated with 15-1078, 15-1086, 15-1090, 15-1091, 15-1092, 15-1095, 15-1099, 15-1117, 15-1128, 15-1151, 15-1164

**Reporter**

2017 U.S. App. LEXIS 7712 \*

United States Telecom Association, Petitioner v. Federal Communications Commission and United States of America, Respondents;Independent Telephone & Telecommunications Alliance, et al., Intervenors

**Prior History:** **[\*1]**FCC-15-24.

[*United States Telecom Ass'n v. FCC, 825 F.3d 674, 2016 U.S. App. LEXIS 10716 (D.C. Cir., June 14, 2016)*](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document?collection=cases&id=urn:contentItem:5K0Y-9VG1-F04K-Y08C-00000-00&context=)

**Core Terms**

petitions

**Counsel:** For United States Telecom Association, Petitioner (15-1063): Michael K. Kellogg, Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1063): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1063): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Independent Telephone & Telecommunications Alliance, Intervenor for Petitioner (15-1063): Genevieve Morelli, Esquire, Attorney, Independent Telephone & Telecommunications Alliance, Washington, DC.

For Wireless Internet Service Providers Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Stephen E. Coran, Attorney, Dennis Corbett, Attorney, Lerman Senter PLLC, Washington, DC.

For National Cable & Telecommunications**[\*2]** Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Miguel A. Estrada, Theodore B. Olson, Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, Washington, DC.

For American Cable Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Jeffrey Alan Lamken, MoloLamken LLP, Washington, DC.

For CTIA - The Wireless Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Michael K. Kellogg, Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC; Helgi C. Walker, Esquire, Attorney, Kellam McChesney Conover, Attorney, Michael Robert Huston, Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, Washington, DC.

For AT&T, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Peter Douglas Keisler, Esquire, C. Frederick Beckner, III, James P. Young, Attorney, Sidley Austin LLP, Washington, DC; Michael K. Kellogg, Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC; David L. Lawson, Esquire, Christopher M. Heimann, General Attorney, Gary Liman Phillips, AT&T Inc., Washington, DC.

For CenturyLink, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): David H. Solomon, Esquire, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For TechFreedom, CARI.net, Jeff Pulver, Scott Banister, Charles**[\*3]** Giancarlo, Wendell Brown, David Frankel, Intervenor for Petitioners (15-1063): Bradley Alan Benbrook, Attorney, Benbrook Law Group, Sacramento, CA; C. Boyden Gray, Adam Rabun Fast Gustafson, Boyden Gray & Associates, PLLC, Washington, DC.

For AdHoc Telecommunications Users Committee, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Patrick J. Whittle, Colleen Boothby, Levine, Blaszak, Block & Boothby, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For COMPTEL, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Pantelis Michalopoulos, Esquire, Stephanie Ann Roy, Attorney, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Democracy & Technology, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Lisa A. Hayes, Attorney, Center for Democracy & Technology, Washington, DC.

For Cogent Communications, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Scott E. Gant, Hamish Hume, Esquire, Hershel A. Wancjer, Counsel, Boies Schiller Flexner LLP, Washington, DC.

For ColorOfChange.org, Intervenor for Respondent**[\*4]** (15-1063): Deepak Gupta, Gupta Wessler PLLC, Washington, DC; Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Credo Mobil, Inc., Demand Progress, Fight For The Futute, Inc., Intervenor for Respondents (15-1063): Marvin Ammori, Free Press, Washington, DC; Deepak Gupta, Gupta Wessler PLLC, Washington, DC.

For DISH Network Corporation, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Andrew Guhr, Pantelis Michalopoulos, Esquire, Stephanie Ann Roy, Attorney, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Etsy, Inc., Kickstarter, Inc., Meetup, Inc., Tumblr, Inc., Union Square Ventures, LLC, Intervenor for Respondents (15-1063): Seth David Greenstein, Robert S. Schwartz, Constantine Cannon LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Kevin Kendrick Russell, Goldstein & Russell, PC, Bethesda, MD; Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Level 3 Communications, LLC, Netflix, Inc., Intervenor for Respondents (15-1063): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For National Association of ***Regulatory*** Utility Commissioners, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): James Bradford Ramsay, National**[\*5]** Association of ***Regulatory*** Utility Commissioners, Washington, DC.

For National Association of State Utility Consumer Advocates, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): David Bergmann, Attorney, Law Office of David C. Bergmann, Columbus, OH.

For New America's Open Technology Institute, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Sarah Jane Morris, Senior Attorney, Kevin Stuart Bankston, Senior Counsel, New America Foundation, Washington, DC; Kevin Kendrick Russell, Goldstein & Russell, PC, Bethesda, MD.

For Public Knowledge, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Harold Jay Feld, Public Knowledge, Washington, DC; Kevin Kendrick Russell, Goldstein & Russell, PC, Bethesda, MD.

For Vimeo, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Michael Andrew Cheah, Vimeo LLC, New York, NY; Seth David Greenstein, Robert S. Schwartz, Constantine Cannon LLP, Washington, DC.

For Vonage Holdings Corporation, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1063): Russell M. Blau, Joshua M. Bobeck, Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Internet Association, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1063): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation,**[\*6]** Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1063): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1063): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1063): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1063): William Spencer Consovoy, John**[\*7]** Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1063): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1063): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1063): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

William J. Kirsch, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063), Pro se, Arlington, VA.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson**[\*8]** Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents**[\*9]** (15-1063): Joseph Gratz, Alexandra Helen Moss, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, South New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1063): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1063): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence**[\*10]** Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Future of Music Coalition, National Alliance for Media Arts and Culture, Writers Guild of America, West, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Anthony R. Segall, Rothner, Segall & Greenstone, Pasadena, CA.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1063): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School, Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movant-Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1063): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Alamo Broadband Inc., Petitioner (15-1078): Andrew Gerald McBride, Esquire, Senior Litigation Attorney, Eve Klindera Reed, Esquire, Brett A. Shumate, Wiley Rein LLP, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1078): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris**[\*11]** Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC; Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy, Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1078): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1078): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1078): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1078): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1078): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union,**[\*12]** Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1078): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1078): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1078): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney,**[\*13]** Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1078): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1078): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications, Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): David Earl Honig, Kim**[\*14]** Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic, Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1078): Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, John Michael Connolly, William Spencer Consovoy, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp,**[\*15]** Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1078): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents**[\*16]** (15-1078): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1078): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School, Mills Legal Clinic; Juelsgaard Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movant-Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1078): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For United States Telecom Association, Petitioner (15-1086): Scott Harris Angstreich, Michael K. Kellogg, Attorney, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC; Kathleen M. Sullivan, Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan, LLP, New York, NY.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1086): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington,**[\*17]** DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1086): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1086): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1086): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1086): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1086): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1086): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell**[\*18]** DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1086): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1086): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1086): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1086): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae**[\*19]** for Respondent (15-1086): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1086): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1086): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for**[\*20]** Respondents (15-1086): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic, Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1086): Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, John Michael Connolly, William Spencer Consovoy, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1086): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1086): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire,**[\*21]** Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1086): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, ohn Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, ore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1086): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movant-Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1086): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For National Cable & Telecommunications Association, Petitioner (15-1090): Miguel A. Estrada, Theodore B. Olson, Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, Washington, DC; Matthew A. Brill, Esquire, Jonathan Yates Ellis, Attorney, Matthew Todd Murchison, Latham & Watkins LLP, Washington, DC; Rick Charles Chessen, Neal Morse Goldberg, Michael Stuart Schooler, National Cable & Telecommunications**[\*22]** Association, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1090): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy, Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1090): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1090): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1090): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1090): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1090):**[\*23]** Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1090): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1090): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1090): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1090): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1090): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Members**[\*24]** of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1090): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1090): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1090): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1090): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1090): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1090): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1090): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward**[\*25]** Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1090): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents: Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1090): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1090): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1090): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for**[\*26]** Respondents (15-1090): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1090): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1090): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1090): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1090): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1090): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P.**[\*27]** Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1090): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1090): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School, Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movant-Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1090): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

CTIA - The Wireless Association, Petitioner For (15-1091): Helgi C. Walker, Esquire, Attorney, Michael Robert Huston, Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Michael K. Kellogg, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1091): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott**[\*28]** Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1091): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1091): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1091): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1091): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1091): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1091): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise**[\*29]** Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1091): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1091): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus**[\*30]** Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1091): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1091): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council,**[\*31]** Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1091): Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, John Michael Connolly, William Spencer Consovoy, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Alexandra**[\*32]** Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1091): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1091): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn**[\*33]** C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1091): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School, Mills Legal Clinic; Juelsgaard Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For AT&T, Inc., Petitioner (15-1092): Michael K. Kellogg, Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC; C. Frederick Beckner, III, Peter Douglas Keisler, Esquire, James P. Young, Attorney, Sidley Austin LLP, Washington, DC; Christopher M. Heimann, General Attorney, Gary Liman Phillips, AT&T Inc., Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1092): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy Associate General Counsel, Federal**[\*34]** Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1092): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1092): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1092): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1092): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1092): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1092): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman,**[\*35]** General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1092): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1092): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University**[\*36]** Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1092): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1092): Raymond Benjamin Sperry TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1092): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare**[\*37]** Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Automattic, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1092): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.**[\*38]**

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1092): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1092): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan**[\*39]** T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1092): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For American Cable Association, Petitioner (5-1095): Jeffrey Alan Lamken, MoloLamken LLP, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (5-1095): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (5-1095): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (5-1095): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris,**[\*40]** Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (5-1095): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (5-1095): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (5-1095): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (5-1095): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown**[\*41]** Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (5-1095): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (5-1095): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (5-1095): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (5-1095): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties**[\*42]** Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner**[\*43]** (5-1095): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (5-1095): John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, William Spencer Consovoy, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (5-1095): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University,**[\*44]** New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (5-1095): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (5-1095): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School Mills Legal Clinic; Juelsgaard Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movant-Amicus**[\*45]** Curiae for Petitioners (5-1095): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For CenturyLink, Petitioner (15-1099): David H. Solomon, Esquire, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1099): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1099): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1099): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For ColorOfChange.org, Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Intervenors for Respondents (15-1099): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Free Press,**[\*46]** Intervenor for Respondent (15-1099): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1099): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC; Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1099): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1099): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business**[\*47]** and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1099): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1099): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1099): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1099): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1099): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1099): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener &**[\*48]** Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1099): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1099): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1099): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1099): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for**[\*49]** Petitioner (15-1099): Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, John Michael Connolly, William Spencer Consovoy, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1099): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae**[\*50]** for Respondent (15-1099): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1099): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School, Mills Legal Clinic; Juelsgaard Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movants-Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1099): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Wireless Internet Service Providers Association, Petitioner (15-1117): Stephen E. Coran, Attorney, Dennis Corbett, Attorney, Lerman Senter PLLC, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1117):**[\*51]** James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1117): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1117): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1117): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Vonage Holdings Corporation, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1117): Russell M. Blau, Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP, Washington, DC; Joshua M. Bobeck, Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP, Washhington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association,**[\*52]** Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1117): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1117): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1117): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United**[\*53]** States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1117): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1117): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, International Center for Law and Economics Movant-, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz Movant-, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1117): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1117): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents**[\*54]** (15-1117): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington,**[\*55]** DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1117): Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, John Michael Connolly, William Spencer Consovoy, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1117): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1117): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117):**[\*56]** Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1117): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1117): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School Mills Legal Clinic; Juelsgaard Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For Daniel Berninger, Petitioner (15-1128): Richard E. Wiley, Bennett L. Ross, Brett A. Shumate, Wiley Rein LLP, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1128): Matthew Joel**[\*57]** Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For Akamai Technologies, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1128): Christopher J. Wright, Harris, Wiltshire & Grannis LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Blake Harris, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Free Press, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1128): Matthew F. Wood, Director, Free Press, Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1128): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1128): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1128): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1128): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez &**[\*58]** Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1128): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1128): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1128): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent**[\*59]** (15-1128): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1128): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1128): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications, Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1128): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1128): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128):**[\*60]** Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1128): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Russell Paul Hanser, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1128): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1128): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.**[\*61]**

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1128): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg,. New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1128): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1128): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School, Mills Legal Clinic; Juelsgaard Intellectual Property and**[\*62]** Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movants-Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1128): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Full Service Network, Truconnect Mobile, Sage Telecommunications LLC, Telescape Communications Inc., Petitioners (15-1151): Robert James Gastner, Michael Albert Graziano, Attorney, Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott, LLC, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Respondent (15-1151): Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General Counsel, James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1151): Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, Robert J. Wiggers, U.S. Department of Justice, ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section, Washington, DC.

For AT&T, Inc., Intervenor for Respondent (15-1151): Peter Douglas Keisler, Esquire, C. Frederick Beckner, III,**[\*63]** James P. Young, Attorney, Sidley Austin LLP, Washington, DC; David L. Lawson, Esquire, Christopher M. Heimann, General Attorney, Gary Liman Phillips, AT&T Inc., Washington, DC; Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Michael K. Kellogg, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC.

For American Cable Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1151): Jeffrey Alan Lamken, MoloLamken LLP, Washington, DC.

For CTIA - The Wireless Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1151): Helgi C. Walker, Esquire, Attorney, Kellam McChesney Conover, Attorney, Michael Robert Huston, Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, Washington, DC; Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Michael K. Kellogg, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC.

For CenturyLink, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1151): David H. Solomon, Esquire, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For National Cable & Telecommunications Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1151): Miguel A. Estrada, Theodore B. Olson, Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, Washington, DC.

For United States Telecom Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1151): Kathleen M. Sullivan, Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan,**[\*64]** LLP, New York, NY; Scott Harris Angstreich, Attorney, Michael K. Kellogg, Kellogg, Hansen, Todd, Figel & Frederick, PLLC, Washington, DC.

For Wireless Internet Service Providers Association, Intervenor for Respondent (15-1151): Stephen E. Coran, Attorney, Dennis Corbett, Attorney, Lerman Senter PLLC, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1151): David A. Balto, Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology Institute, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1151): John P.**[\*65]** Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington,**[\*66]** DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association, Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Christopher Seung-gil**[\*67]** Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc., Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, John Michael Connolly, William Spencer Consovoy, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Alexandra Helen Moss, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA; Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Christopher J. Sprigman,**[\*68]** New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Responden (15-1151): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1151): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1151): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford**[\*69]** Law School, Stanford, CA.

For TechFreedom, Jeff Pulver, Scott Banister, Charles Giancarlo, Wendell Brown, David Frankel, CARI.net, Movants-Intervenor for Respondents (15-1151): Bradley Alan Benbrook, Attorney, Benbrook Law Group, Sacramento, CA; C. Boyden Gray, Adam Rabun Fast Gustafson, Boyden Gray & Associates, PLLC, Washington, DC.

For Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Movant-Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1151): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Alamo Broadband Inc., Petitioner (15-1164): Andrew Gerald McBride, Esquire, Senior Litigation Attorney, Eve Klindera Reed, Esquire, Brett A. Shumate, Wiley Rein LLP, Washington, DC.

For Federal Communications Commission, Responden (15-1164): James M. Carr, Esquire, Counsel, Matthew Joel Dunne, Counsel, Jonathan Bruce Sallet, General, Counsel, David Morris Gossett, Jacob M. Lewis, Associate General, Counsel, Scott Matthew Noveck, Counsel, Richard Kiser Welch, Deputy, Associate General Counsel, Federal Communications, Commission, (FCC) Office of General Counsel, Washington, DC.

For United States of America, Respondent (15-1164): Robert J. Wiggers, Nickolai Gilford Levin, Attorney, Kristen Ceara Limarzi, U.S. Department of Justice,**[\*70]** ***Antitrust*** Division, Appellate Section Washington, DC.

For Harold Furchtgott-Roth, Washington Legal Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1164): Cory Leonard Andrews, Richard A. Samp, Chief Counsel, Washington Legal Foundation, Washington, DC.

For Internet Association, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1164): Markham Cho Erickson, Esquire, Attorney, Andrew Guhr, Steptoe & Johnson LLP, Washington, DC.

For Consumers Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1164): Eric G. Null, Attorney, New America's Open Technology, Institute, Washington, DC.

For Competitive Enterprise Institute, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): Hans Frank Bader, Sam Kazman, General Counsel, Competitive Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC; Russell DeWayne Lukas, Lukas, Nace, Gutierrez & Sachs, LLP, McLean, VA.

For American Library Association, Association of College and Research Libraries, Association of Research Libraries, Officers of State Library Agencies, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Krista Lynette Cox, Esquire, Counsel, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, DC.

For Richard Bennett, Georgetown Center for Business and Public Policy, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1164): David A. Balto,**[\*71]** Law Office of David A. Balto, Washington, DC.

For Business Roundtable, Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, National Association of Manufacturers, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1164): John P. Elwood, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Washington, DC.

For Center for Boundless Innovation in Technology, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA; Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For Open Internet Civil Rights Coalition, Tim Wu, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Andrew Jay Schwartzman, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC.

For Electronic Frontier Foundation, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1164): Corynne Marette McSherry, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics and Affiliated Scholars, Justin (Gus) Hurwitz, Amicus Curiae for Petitioners (15-1164): Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

For American Civil Liberties Union, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1164): Lee Rowland, American Civil Liberties Union, New York, NY.

For Computer & Communications Industry Association,**[\*72]** Mozilla, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Henry Goldberg, Attorney, Goldberg, Godles, Wiener & Wright, Washington, DC; Alexandra Sternburg, Computer & Communications, Industry Association, Washington, DC.

For Mobil Future, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Multicultural Media, Telecom and Internet Council, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): David Earl Honig, Kim Michele Keenan, Minority Media & Telecom Council, Washington, DC.

For Engine Advocacy, Dwolla, Inc., Our Film Festival, Inc, Foursquare Labs, Inc., General Assembly Space, Inc., Github, Inc., Imgur, Inc., Keen Labs, Inc., Mapbox, Inc., Shapeways, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Anthony P. Schoenberg, Esquire, Farella Braun & Martel, San Francisco, CA.

For Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal and Economic Public Policy Studies, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): Lawrence Spiwak, Esquire, Phoenix Center for Advanced Legal & Economic Public Policy Studies, Washington, DC.

For Telecommunications Industry Association, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): Bryan Nicholas Tramont, Craig Edward Gilmore Wilkinson**[\*73]** Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC; Russell Paul Hanser, Wilkinson Barker Knauer, LLP, Washington, DC.

For Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): Christopher Seung-gil Yoo, University of Pennsyvania Law School, Philadelphia, PA.

For Members of Congress, Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164): William Spencer Consovoy, John Michael Connolly, Thomas Ryan McCarthy, Attorney, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, Arlington, VA.

For Automattic, Inc., A Medium Corporation, Reddit, Inc., Squarespace, Inc., Twitter, Inc., Yelp, Inc., Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Alexandra Helen Moss, Joseph Gratz, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, CA.

For Media Alliance, Broadband Institute of California, Broadband ***Regulatory*** Clinic, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Allen S. Hammond, IV, Esquire, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA.

For Edward J. Markey, Anna Eshoo, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Christopher J. Sprigman, New York University School of Law, New York, NY.

For Professors of Administrative Law, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1164): Michael J. Burstein, Esquire, Attorney, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY.**[\*74]**

For Reed Hundt, Michael Copps, Nicholas Johnson, Susan Crawford, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Joseph Carl Cecere, Jr., Attorney, Cecere PC, Dallas, TX; David T. Goldberg, Law Office of David T. Goldberg, New York, NY.

For American Civil Liberties Union of the Nation's Capital, Amicus Curiae for Respondent (15-1164): Arthur B. Spitzer, American Civil Liberties Union of the National Capital Area, Washington, DC.

For Jack M. Balkin, Yochai Benkler, John Forbes Blevins, Michael J. Burstein, Rob Frieden, Brett Frischmann, Theodore L. Glasser, Ellen P. Goodman, Lawrence Lessig, Dawn C. Nunziato, Pamela Samuelson, Fred Turner, Rebecca Tushnet, Jonathan T. Weinberg, Barbara van Schewick, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Gregory Andrew Beck, Law Office of Gregory A. Beck, Washington, DC.

For Sascha Meinrath, Zephyr Teachout, Users of the Internet, Amicus Curiae for Respondents (15-1164): Phillip R. Malone, Attorney, Stanford Law School, Mills Legal Clinic; Juelsgaard, Intellectual Property and Innovation Clinic, Stanford, CA; Jeffrey Theodore Pearlman, Stanford Law School, Stanford, CA.

For International Center for Law and Economics, Movant-Amicus Curiae for Petitioner (15-1164):**[\*75]** Raymond Benjamin Sperry, TechFreedom, Washington, DC.

**Judges:** BEFORE: Tatel and Srinivasan, Circuit Judges; Williams[[1]](#footnote-0)\*, Senior Circuit Judge.

**Opinion**

**ORDER**

Upon consideration of the petitions for panel rehearing filed on July 29, 2016, it is

**ORDERED** that the petitions be denied.

**Per Curiam**

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1. \*Senior Circuit Judge Williams would grant the petitions for panel rehearing. [↑](#footnote-ref-0)